

Development of a Bio-FET System for Continuous Monitoring of Urinary Biomarkers

NANOTECHNOLOGIES

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Motivation and Objective

Continuous monitoring of multiple biomolecules in urine



Potential of diagnosis at early stages of the disease



More efficient treatment



Better patient outcomes



A solution for such monitoring is still missing.

OBJECTIVE: to develop a **NANO-BIOSENSOR SYSTEM** capable of detecting multiple urine metabolites in continuum.

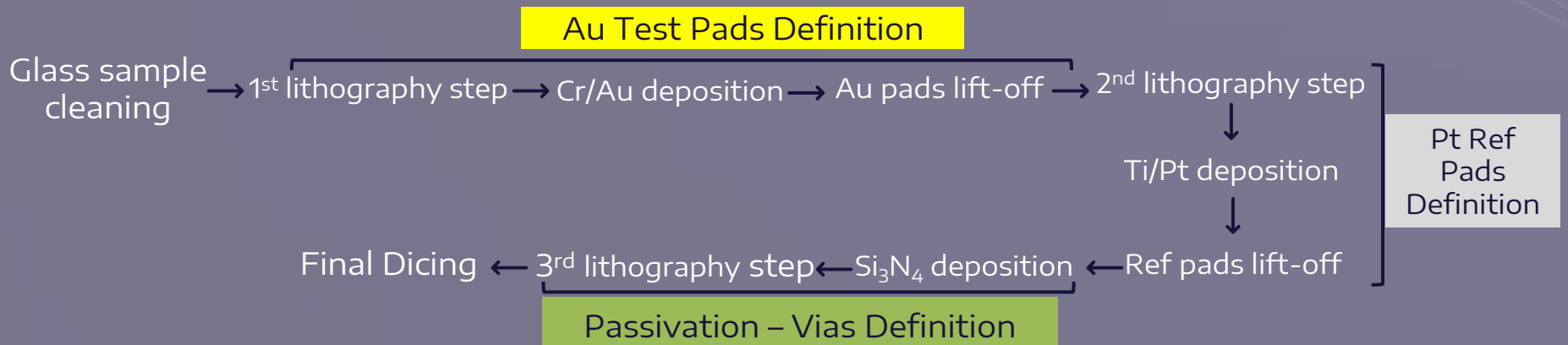


Microfabricated Au electrode [1] + Readout circuit system

PADDY Biochip

Microfabrication Process – PADDY Biochip

PADDY microfabrication follows the process **described** below:



pH Tests

Two group of tests were performed to study:

1. the ΔI_{DS} after the addition of an acid and a base to a neutral solution.
2. the I_{DS} when 6 different pH solutions were tested.

Results:

- $\uparrow pH \Rightarrow \uparrow I_{DS}$ (linear relationship)
- pH sensitivity of $2.20 \mu A/pH$

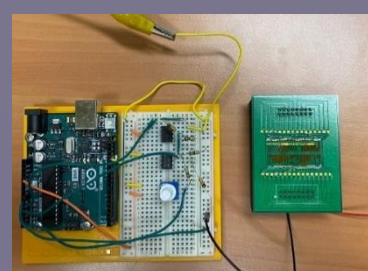


Fig 1. Experimental

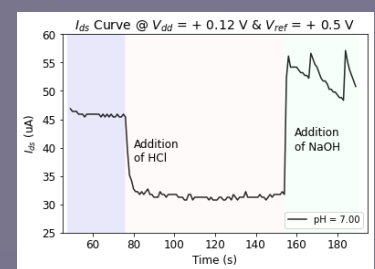


Fig 2. I_{DS} over Time

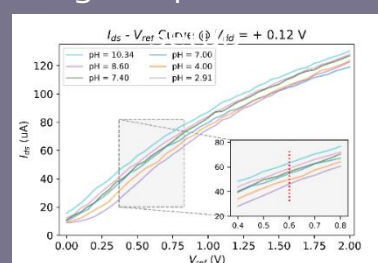


Fig 3. Transfer Curves

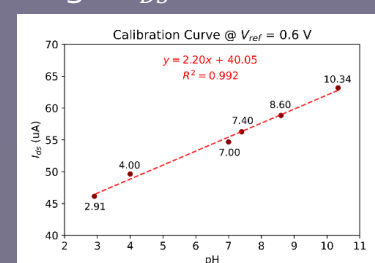


Fig 4. Calibration Curve

Future Work

- Identify the urinary biomarkers for the target diseases.*
- Functionalization process.*
- Test with urinary protein biomarkers.

*ongoing tasks

Reference

[1] Baldacchini, C., et al. "A reliable biofet immunosensor for detection of p53 tumour suppressor in physiological-like environment." *Sensors*, 2020

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